

BREAK TIME!

NOVEMBER, 2022



PIN 112



Bilkent University

EDITOR



My Dear Writers,

Thank you all for your amazing hard work and efforts in producing
BREAK TIME !

I wish you all the best of success and happiness in your future and
hope to work with you again soon!

Aysegül Utkn



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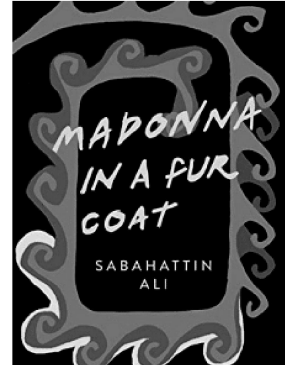
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A GREAT EDUCATOR: İHSAN DOĞRAMACI



İhsan Doğramacı was born on April 3, 1915 in Erbil. His father, Doğramacızade Ali Pasha, was the Mayor of Erbil. His mother, İsmet Hanım, was a member of parliament for Kirkuk.

After his primary education in Erbil, İhsan Doğramacı graduated from the American College in Beirut. He attended the Baghdad Faculty of Medicine for three years. Later, he completed his education at İstanbul Faculty of Medicine and he became a medical doctor in 1938.

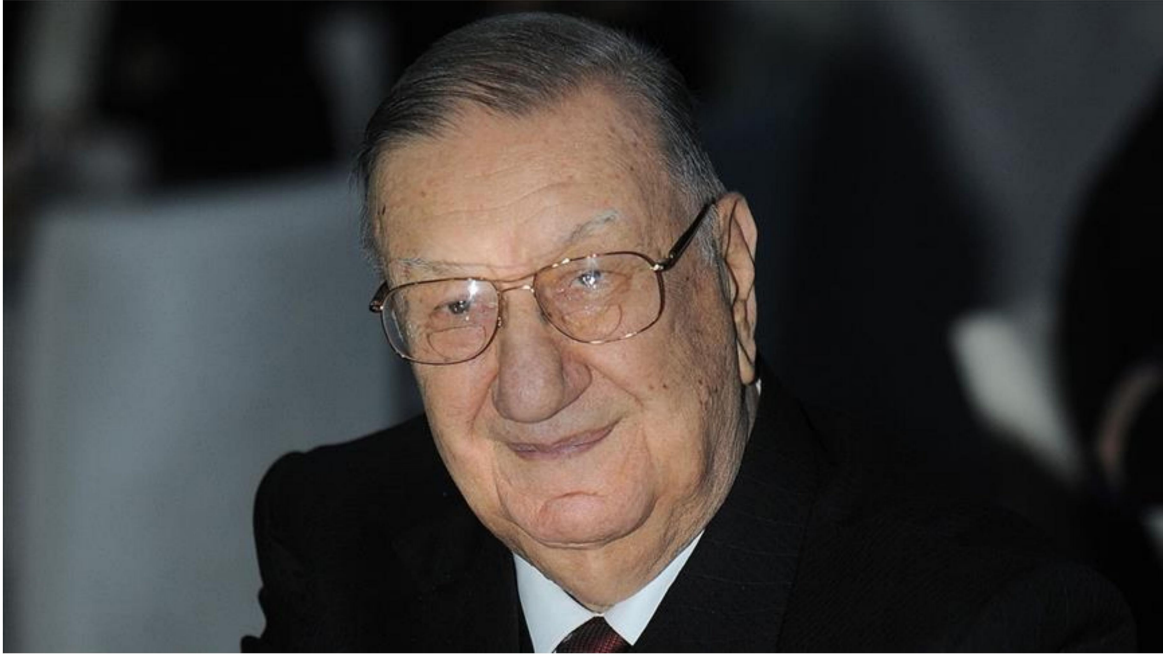
Later, he became a pediatrician at Ankara Numune Hospital. He continued his studies at Boston Children's Hospital of Harvard University.

SUCCESSFUL PEOPLE

In 1947, he moved to Ankara with his family. He showed a very quick professional development at Ankara University Faculty of Medicine and he became a professor in 1955.

He founded Hacettepe Faculty of Medicine and School of Dentistry. Then, Professor Dođramacı became the Rector of Ankara University in 1963.

He became the first president of the Council of Higher Education in 1981. In 1984, he founded Bilkent University, the first foundation university in our country. He received many awards and medals. He died on 25 February 2010 in Hacettepe Hospital.



He loved children and teenagers. He helped them during his life.

He will always be remembered in Turkey.





WELCOME TO HISTORY OF BUILDINGS

Milan is the place where you say goodbye to the bohemian magic. When you are travelling the streets or places, you can see the most beautiful face of Italy. You know, there are some cities where you feel like you are in a dream. For example, while you are sitting in a cafe and watching the surroundings, here is Milan. If you want to see some touristic places in Milan, you are in the right place.

MILAN

LEONARDO DA VINCI'S MUSEUM IN MILAN

This museum opened on February 5, 1953. In this museum, Da Vinci's collections are exhibited. This museum is the largest science and technology museum in Italy. The museum is in Via San Vittore.

Price: Entry ticket of Leonardo Museum is 188.33 TL Per person





MILAN DUOMO CATHEDRAL

Duomo Cathedral is the most impressive building in Milan. It is 600 years old. This building is the 5th largest Christian church in the world. It is also one of the churches with the most statues. It is in the square of the Duomo.

Prices : Milan Cathedral and Rooftop ticket: 416 TL per person

Cathedral Rooftop Terraces ticket (no church access): 246 TL per person

Fast-Track Cathedral and Terraces Guide tour: 624 TL per person

TEATRO ALLA SCALA

La Scala is the world-famous opera house in Italy. It has hosted countless important works during its almost 250-year history. The first was Antonio Salieri's Europa Riconosciuta known with Mozart. You know, Mozart is the one of the most important name in classical music. So, the history of music could not be shown better.

Price: La scala theatre and museum skip-the-line ticket: 232 TL per person



If you change your travel route to Milan one day, do not forget to visit the historical monuments that have been bestowed on this whole world!



THE 2022 NOBEL PRIZES GOES TO



Ales Bialiatski



Memorial Center for Civil Liberties



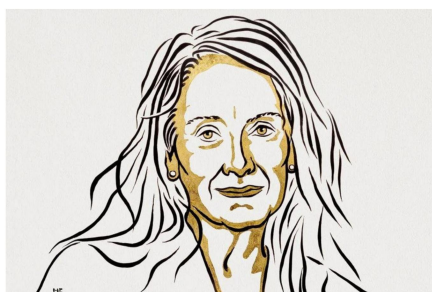
Ben S. Bernanke



Douglas W. Diamond



Philip H. Dybvig



Annie Ernaux

WHO WON THE SOCIAL SCIENCES NOBEL PRIZES OF 2022 ?

The Nobel prize is a very prestigious award and it is also very important for all countries. This award is given to commemorate Alfred Nobel. The first Nobel prize was awarded in 1901. This award is the most prestigious award in the world. This award was given in 6 categories in 2022. These categories are physics, chemistry, literature, peace, physiology or medical and economy.

The Nobel Prize in Peace

The Nobel Peace Prize the three groups these year was given to: Memorial, Civil Liberties, Ales Bitaliatski.

Ales Bitaliatski (60) is a human rights activist. He lives in Belarus. Ales is the founder of the Viesna Center. This Center protects human rights. However, Viesna Center was closed by the court. The important thing about Ales Bitaliatski that he is in prison now because he argued with the president.

*Group Memorial is a group of human activists. They are against Soviet Russia. Memorial is the biggest human right activist group in Russia. The Center for Civil Liberties is in Ukraine. Now they are against the Russian occupation. They shared this sentence on twitter : "Morning with good news. We are proud of. " This Center was closed by the Russian government.

The Nobel Prize in Economy

The economy prize was given to Ben Barnenke, Douglas Diamond and Philip Dybvig. These three economists are working to avoid bank bankruptcy. This prize was given by the Central Bank of Sweden. Nobel economics prize is last announced each year. Another important issue is Ben Barnenke is the ex-president of the Central Bank of Sweden.

The Nobel Prize in Literature Prize

The literature prize was given to Annie Ernaux. Annie talks about social inequality in her books. This prize was given by The Royal Swedish Academy Of Sciences. She was given 10 million Swedish Krona. She is the first French woman who won the Nobel literature prize.



Sude COLAK



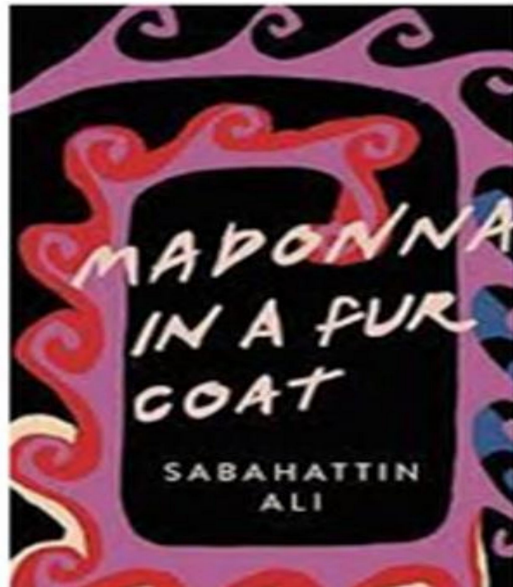
Kubra MEMIS

BESTSELLER BOOKS

Madonna In A Fur Coat

The book sold
between ten
thousand or
fifteen thousand
per month

The book
has
translated
into seven
languages.



The title of the book is thought to be inspired by Madonna Delle Arpie picture

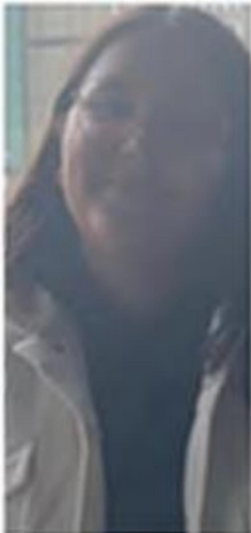


This book vvrritten by Sabahttin Ali. He published this book in i943. Sabahattin Ali vvrote this novel when he was second military. He continued to vvrite even when his arm was broken.

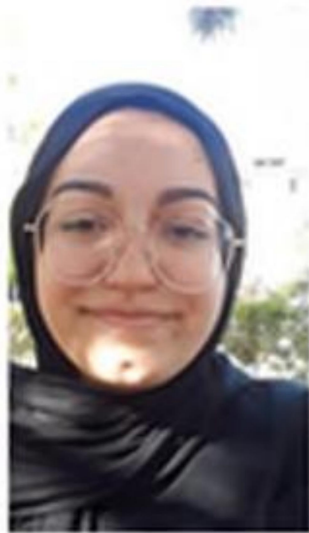
The book has two main characters Maria Puder and Raif. Raif is melancholic, quite and he is married to a woman, he doesn't love. Maria is singer in Berlin and she believes they will find true love in future. Raif thinks that he has only important memory. He went to the art gallery when he 20 years old because his father wants it. He saw a self portrait of artist and fell in love so he often visit the painting. One day a woman come to him (the woman is Maria) then he started talk to the woman and his world changed.



A few weeks later Raif heard that his father died and he came back to Turkey. While they were writing each other, Maria stopped writing to him. Then Raif got married to another woman. After ten years later Raif learned the truths.....



SUDE KARAGOBEK



BETULOGUZ



The FIFA championship is held every four years since 1930. Between 1942 and 1946, the tournament didn't continue because of the Second World War.

The last champion is France national football team.



The tournament has 32 national teams and 8 groups. If one team wins the match, the team gets 3 points. If a draw the match, the teams get 1 point. If one team loses the match, the team doesn't get points. In the group, the first team and the second team moves to the next level. The next steps are the Last 16, Quarter Final, Semi-Final, and Final.

TURKEY AND WORLD CUP

Turkey has qualified for the World Cup three times. In 1950, Turkey didn't join the tournament because Turkey had financial problems. In 1954, Turkey remained in the group. In 2002, Turkey became third in the tournament. Şenol güneş was the manager of the team. Turkey scored 10 goals in this tournament. İlhan Mansız scored three of the 10 goals.



THE NEXT FIFA WORLD CUP IS 'QATAR 2022'.

The tournament will start on November 20 and end on December 18. The tournament will be played in five different cities and eight different stadiums.

The following teams will participate: Argentina, Australia, Belgium, Brazil, Cameroon, Canada, Costa Rica, Croatia, Denmark, Ecuador, England, France, Germany, Ghana, Iran, Japan, Mexico, Morocco, Netherlands, Portugal, Poland, Qatar (hosts), Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Serbia, Spain, South Korea, Switzerland, Tunisia, United States, Uruguay, Wales.



ALL CHAMPIONS OF FIFA WORLD CUP			
	1930 - URUGUAY		1978 - ARGENTINA
	1934 - ITALY		1982 - ITALY
	1938 - ITALY		1986 - ARGENTINA
	1950 - URUGUAY		1990 - GERMANY
	1954 - GERMANY		1994 - BRAZIL
	1958 - BRAZIL		1998 - FRANCE
	1962 - BRAZIL		2002 - BRAZIL
	1966 - ENGLAND		2006 - ITALY
	1970 - BRAZIL		2010 - SPAIN
	1974 - GERMANY		2014 - GERMAIN
	2018 (LAST CHAMPION) - FRANCE		

Unfortunately, Turkey won't join the tournament, because Burak Yılmaz missed the penalty to Portugal. That's why Turkey couldn't beat Portugal and Turkey was eliminated.



Berkay ÇAVUŞOĞLU



Yusuf BOZKURT

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

VS

BYZANTINE EMPIRE

Date: 6 April- 29 May 1453 (53 days)

Location: Constantinople, 41.0167 N, 28,9769 E

Result: Ottoman Victory, Fall of the Byzantine Empire

Belligerents: Ottomans vs Byzantines

Commanders and Leaders: Mehmed the second, Constantine the eleventh

Strength: Ottomans: 100000-130000, Byzantines:7000-10000

Loses: Ottomans: 15000-50000, Byzantines:4500



THE CONQUEST OF CONSTANTINOPLE

The Conquest of Constantinople was the conquering of the capital of Byzantine Empire by the Ottoman Empire. Constantinople has an important geopolitical location. So, many empires wanted this city. In the Ottoman Empire, Beyazid, Musa, Celebi and Murad the second surrounded the city, but all of them failed.

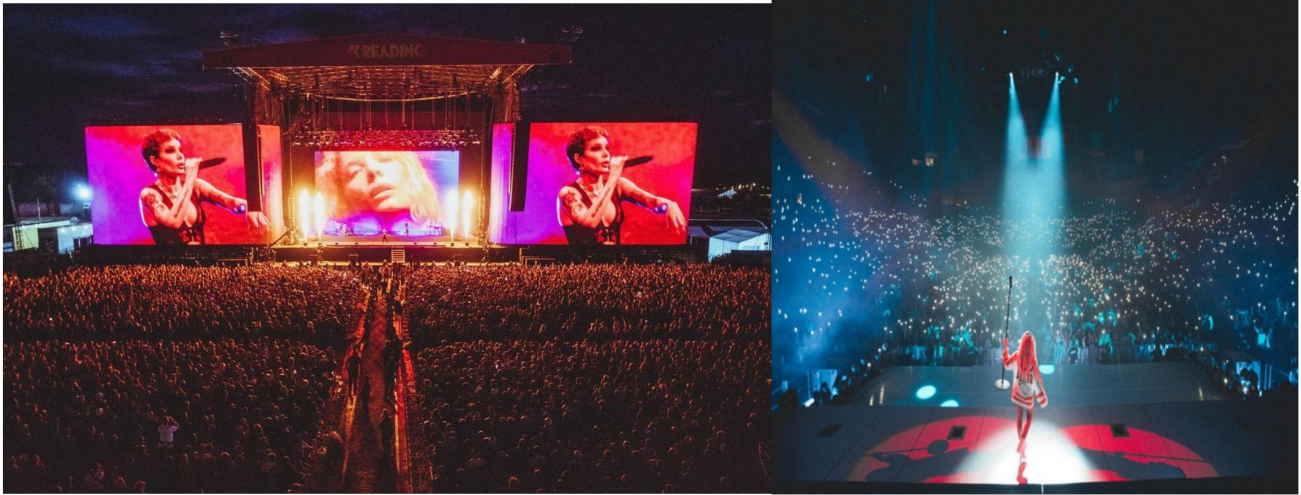
During the final war, the Ottoman Emperor was Mehmed the second, the Byzantine Emperor was Constantine the eleventh. Both sides prepared for the battle. Constantine the eleventh ordered a defensive chain to be placed at the Golden Horn, he strengthened the Constantinople walls and the navy. Also Byzantine lit the Grecian Fire. The Grecian Fire could not be put out by water. Mehmed the second had built the Rumelian Fortress because he wanted to prevent help from Europe to Byzantines. During the military preparations, he produced Şahi. It was the biggest bomb in the world. The War started on April 6, 1453. The war in the land and sea was so difficult. Many people died and the city became destitute. After 53 days on May 29, 1453 the Ottoman Empire conquered Constantinople.

The fall of the city meant the end of the Middle Ages and the start of the New Ages. The 1058 year old Byzantine Empire fell. However, the conquest of Constantinople's showed that feudalism can be destroyed and big city walls can fall with bombs and gun powder.



ZEHRA YELİZ YERLİKAYA

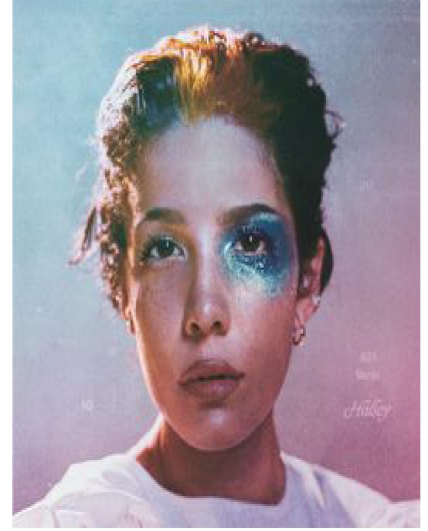
HALSEY



Lately there has been so many concerts in Turkey and Halsey 's is one of them.Halsey is all over popular the world. She started music with the violin and cello whan she was fourteen years old. She started her YouTube channel with her real name and she started her career with her music cover on her YouTube channel.

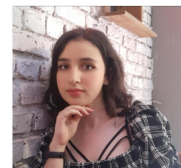
At first, she recorded a song by herself and released it. She became popular with this song because listener noticed on this singer. Ashley made a deal with a record company.Finally,she chose a nickname. She's real name is Ashley. She chose Halsey. Her nickname is from her place of birt in Brooklyn.Ashley was born in Brooklyn. And it is a anagram of her name. Then she released her first LP in 2014 .Its name "Room 93".





Until 2017 her love life was fast like her music career. The same year she was together with G-Eazy when they were making a song named "Him & I " . Unfortunately he cheated on her with a woman called "Sawitjee". She learned this a few minutes before their concert. But she still performed with him. Then they broke up.

From 2018 to 2020, her private life was difficult, for example she performed even she lost her baby when she was 20 at a hotel room in Chicago. She finally married Alev Aydın. He followed her music since she started her career. And she had a baby in 2021 with Alev Aydın. And now she's working on other songs and since her concert in Istanbul on September 3,2022, she has been looking forward to meeting her fans again



ECE ÇELİK
IŞIL BAL

PARIS FASHION WEEK

Attending Paris Fashion Week is every girl's dream. The city is full of life and welcomes many visitors to the city for this special event. There is no better time to be in Paris. At Paris Fashion Week, inspiration can be found anywhere you look down the runway.

The giants of the fashion world met in France. The fashion show started on September 26 and ended on October 4.

Paris Fashion Week returned this season with unique intensity. Dinners, parties and afterparties kept attendees busy outside the shows. The Paris Fashion Week collections of famous designers met at the fashion show. They met here because Paris is the home of famous brands such as Chanel, Dior and Givenchy.

Bella Hadid was the most charming name in 2022 paris fashion week, famous present names are Catherine Deneuve, Nicole Kidman and Kate Moss were present.



Bella Hadid Highlighted

Models walked on the podium. Bella Hadid was the most fascinating name among the models and she made fashion history. She came out on the podium half naked. The audience was shocked when they first saw it. Hadid came to the podium in white heeled shoes and underwear. She wasn't wearing a bra, she covered her upper body with her hands. Then four artists came together and they made clothes by spraying. Bella Hadid stood on the podium for a long time and she waited for the artists. Paints sprayed on Hadid after a while it became a dress. Then she walked the runway with her dress. Bella Hadid shocked the audience. Kylie Jenner was also in the audience. Hadid shared these moments on her Instagram account. There were a lot of likes and comments from her followers.



Chaos and Kanye West at Paris Fashion Week

The most impressive thing other than Bella Hadid was Kanye West's brand. His Yeezy's t-shirt with the text "white lives matter", which was exhibited in the fashion show. It attracted a lot of attention and was charged of racism. Gigi Hadid reacted most. Gigi Hadid commented on his instagram post and said that he is bully.



MICHELE MORRONE

Michele Morrone is an Italian actor, model, singer and fashion designer. He was born on 3 October 1990 in Italy. His height is 187 cm and his weight is 80 kg. He has got brown eyes and his hair color is black.



He has three sisters. He's younger than the other siblings. His father worked as a construction worker. When Michele was 12 years old his father died in 2003. His mother, Angela is a tailor. Morrone married Rouba Saadeh in 2014. She is a Lebanese stylist. He has two sons. Marcudo was born in 2014 and Brado was born in 2017.



He decided to become an actor after he watched Harry Potter when he was 11 years old. He studied professional acting in a theater in Pavia. He participated in the movie auditions and then he started lead role in movies. First movie starring is 'E la vita continue' in 2012.

Most people know him from the movie 365 days. We watched him as mafia businessman Massimo Torricelli. This movie was shown on Netflix in 2020. After the first movie other second and third movie was published. 365 days series was more watched and liked in the world.



Morrone is professional guitarist and singer. When he 25 years old he learned to play the guitar by watching video on Youtube. He has an album. This album name is Dark Room. 365 days soundtrack including of his famous song, 'Feel It'.



Films:

- 365 days series
- Sirene
- Who's the Beast
- Il Processo
- Bar Joseph
- Anti Mafia squad



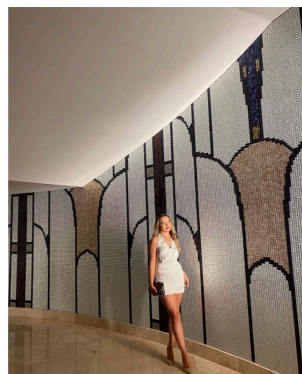
Music:

- Watch me burn
- Feel it b
- Another day
- Hard for me
- Beautiful

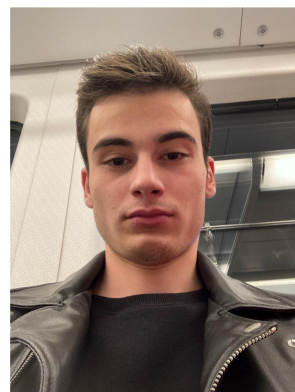


Awards:

- Worst actor
- Golden Raspberry Awards
- International Arab Festival Awards



İlayda Yurt



Melih Emin Avcu

TRAINSPOTTING

Trainspotting is one of our favourite films . It was directed by Danny Boyle in 1996 . In the dark atmosphere , Trainspotting is an always energetic and colorful film .



In Trainspotting , the main event is not drugs but the political situation of the period . Trainspotting describes an extremely difficult and depressing period . This depression affects the young people , most of the young people turn to drugs . There are many criticism of the political situation of the period in the film . The characters are written excellently and the scenes are different .



Trainspotting focuses on 4 characters in general . The characters have different perspectives .



RENTON : The main character of the movie . A young heroin addict . he wants quit to drugs .

SPUD : Renton's friend , probably the most addicted character in the movie . He is a typical stupid drug addict . However , he is actually not a bad person .



SICK BOY : Another one of Renton's friends . After learning that Renton is quitting drugs , he decides to do the same thing . He is a complete movie fan .

BEGBIE : He is the most problematic person in the group . Begbie never uses drugs but he is very angry and psychopathic . One of the reasons is that , he is homosexual and he can't accept it . He lives with the rest of the group because he escaped from the police . Others are afraid of him and he is like the leader of the group .

In addition , Danny Boyle is influenced by the punk culture of the period and he used punk music in the film .

In conclusion , Trainspotting is a really nice film . I would recommend it to everyone .